

Q-1) Let  $f(x, y) = y^2 \sin\left(\frac{xy^2\pi}{6}\right)$ . Evaluate the following integral:

$$\mathbf{I} = \int_{1/2}^1 \int_{1/x}^2 f(x, y) dy dx + \int_1^3 \int_1^2 f(x, y) dy dx + \int_3^6 \int_1^{6/x} f(x, y) dy dx.$$

**Solution:** Sketch the region, reverse the order of integration to get

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{I} &= \int_1^2 \int_{1/y}^{6/y} y^2 \sin\left(\frac{xy^2\pi}{6}\right) dx dy \\ &= \int_1^2 \left( -\frac{6 \cos(xy^2\pi/6)}{\pi} \Big|_{1/y}^{6/y} \right) \\ &= \frac{6}{\pi} \int_1^2 (\cos(y\pi/6) - \cos(y\pi)) dy \\ &= \frac{6}{\pi^2} \left( (6 \sin(y\pi/6) - \sin(y\pi)) \Big|_1^2 \right) \\ &= \frac{18(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{\pi^2} \approx 1.33. \end{aligned}$$